

**Environmental Assessment
Isaac Homestead Wildlife Management Area
Agricultural Lease**

January 26, 2015



***Montana Fish,
Wildlife & Parks***

Draft Environmental Assessment MEPA, NEPA, MCA 23-1-110 CHECKLIST

PART I. PROPOSED ACTION DESCRIPTION

1. Type of proposed state action:

Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks (MFWP) proposes to renew an agricultural lease on the Isaac Homestead Wildlife Management Area (WMA). The proposed lease will be for a 5-year period (April 15, 2015 – March 31, 2020). The objective of the proposed lease is to provide enhanced wildlife habitat and to increase wintering use of wildlife on the WMA.

2. Agency authority for the proposed action:

MFWP has the authority under Section 87-1-210 MCA to protect, enhance, and regulate the use of Montana's fish and wildlife resources for public benefit now and in the future. In addition, in accordance with the Montana Environmental Policy Act, MFWP is required to assess the impacts that any proposal or project might have on the natural and human environments. Further, MFWP's land lease-out policy, as it pertains to the disposition of interest in Department lands (87-1-209) requires an Environmental Assessment (EA) to be written for all new agricultural leases, lease extensions or lease renewals.

3. Anticipated Schedule:

January 26, 2015: Begin 30 day public comment period
March 2, 2015: End 30 day public comment period
March 9, 2015: Decision notice
April 9, 2015: FWP Commission final consideration
April 15, 2015: Agriculture lease commences
March 31, 2020: Agriculture lease expires

4. Location affected by proposed action:

Isaac Homestead WMA is located west of Hysham along the Yellowstone River in Treasure County (Figure 1). Isaac Homestead WMA comprises 1,169 acres in T6N, R35E portions of sections 10-11, 14-15, and more particularly designated and described as shown in Book 12, pages 271 and 618 and Book 13, pages 235 and 245 of Deeds in the office of the Clerk and Recorder of Treasure County, Montana. This proposal affects only the 345 acres of irrigated crop land (Appendix A).

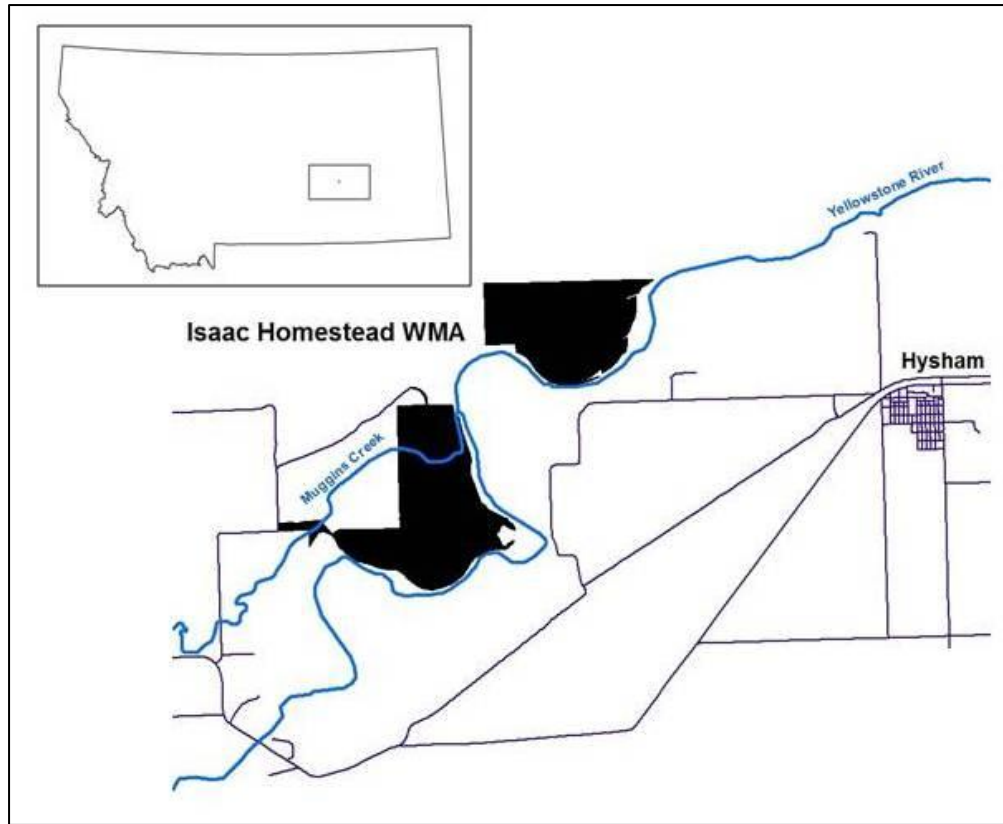


Figure 1. Isaac Homestead WMA in eastern Montana is located west of Hysham along the Yellowstone River in Treasure County.

5. Project size:

The project size is approximately 345 acres of irrigated crop land.

<u>Land Cover/Use</u>	<u>Acres</u>		<u>Land Cover/Use</u>	<u>Acres</u>
(a) Developed			(d) Floodplain	<u>0</u>
Residential	<u>0</u>			
Industrial	<u>0</u>		(e) Productive	
(b) Open Space/Woodlands/Recreation	<u>0</u>		Irrigated Cropland	<u>345</u>
			Dry Cropland	<u>0</u>
			Forestry	<u>0</u>
(c) Wetlands/Riparian Areas	<u>0</u>		Rangeland	<u>0</u>
			Other	<u>0</u>

6. Permits, Funding & Overlapping Jurisdictions:

- (a) Permits: None required
- (b) Funding: N/A
- (c) Other Overlapping or Additional Jurisdictional Responsibilities: None

7. Narrative summary of the proposed action:

The Isaac Homestead WMA property was obtained by MFWP using sportsmen dollars to protect existing riparian habitat and maintain woodland/cropland complexes for the benefit of white-tailed deer and pheasant, thereby providing recreational opportunity for sportsmen. The fields in the proposed project area were in agricultural production prior to acquisition. The proposed actions will be limited to these fields (Appendix A) and continue the management prescription of producing crops in the already established fields. A portion of the crops will be left standing for the benefit of wildlife. Details and terms of the Isaac Homestead WMA agricultural lease are described in Appendix B.

8. Description and analysis of reasonable alternatives:

Alternative A: No Action: Agricultural lease would not be renewed and agricultural lands would not be cultivated. This alternative would require MFWP to commit resources to manage weeds on the previously cultivated 345 acres of farm fields. Wildlife would be negatively impacted by lack of wintering habitat and food resources. If winter habitat is not present on the WMA, wildlife may utilize neighboring private lands more, resulting in more game damage issues.

Alternative B: Proposed Action: Agricultural lease would be renewed for 345 acres of cropland. Wildlife could benefit because high-quality wintering habitat and forage would be available. The lessee(s), MFWP and sportsmen would mutually benefit through the share-crop agreement.

PART II. ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW CHECKLIST

1. Evaluation of the impacts of the Proposed Action including secondary and cumulative impacts on the Physical and Human Environment.

A. PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

<u>1. LAND RESOURCES</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Soil instability or changes in geologic substructure?		X				
b. Disruption, displacement, erosion, compaction, moisture loss, or over-covering of soil which would reduce productivity or fertility?			X			1b
c. Destruction, covering or modification of any unique geologic or physical features?		X				
d. Changes in siltation, deposition or erosion patterns that may modify the channel of a river or stream or the bed or shore of a lake?		X				
e. Exposure of people or property to earthquakes, landslides, ground failure, or other natural hazard?		X				
f. Other		X				

1b. Farming activities can have both positive and negative impacts on soil structure and composition. The proposed activities are not expected to reduce soil productivity or fertility. The current lessee has demonstrated initiative to improve productivity by fertilizing and conditioning the soil, maintaining fields in good condition and has fulfilled all conditions/stipulations of previous leases using commonly accepted agricultural practices.

2. AIR Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Emission of air pollutants or deterioration of ambient air quality? (Also see 13 (c).)		X				
b. Creation of objectionable odors?		X				
c. Alteration of air movement, moisture, or temperature patterns or any change in climate, either locally or regionally?		X				
d. Adverse effects on vegetation, including crops, due to increased emissions or pollutants?		X				
e. For P-R/D-J projects, will the project result in any discharge, which will conflict with federal or state air quality regs? (Also see 2a.)		N/A				
f. Other		X				

The proposed action would not change the ambient air quality within or around the WMA. Any dust generated from crop management activities would be short in duration and limited to the plot area.

3. WATER Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Discharge into surface water or any alteration of surface water quality including but not limited to temperature, dissolved oxygen or turbidity?		X				
b. Changes in drainage patterns or the rate and amount of surface runoff?			X			3b
c. Alteration of the course or magnitude of floodwater or other flows?		X				
d. Changes in the amount of surface water in any water body or creation of a new water body?		X				
e. Exposure of people or property to water related hazards such as flooding?		X				
f. Changes in the quality of groundwater?		X				
g. Changes in the quantity of groundwater?		X				
h. Increase in risk of contamination of surface or groundwater?		X				
i. Effects on any existing water right or reservation?		X				
j. Effects on other water users as a result of any alteration in surface or groundwater quality?		X				
k. Effects on other users as a result of any alteration in surface or groundwater quantity?		X				
l. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect a designated floodplain? (Also see 3c.)		N/A				
m. For P-R/D-J, will the project result in any discharge that will affect federal or state water quality regulations? (Also see 3a.)		N/A				
n. Other		X				

3b. Cultivation includes diversion of water and potential minor impacts to ground water from leaching of fertilizer and runoff from ditch irrigation. However, the fields proposed for cultivation are bounded by riparian shrubs and grasses and do not directly border the Yellowstone River or its tributaries. Renewing the lease will not result in any changes or impacts to surface water, ground water, runoff or other water rights.

4. VEGETATION Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Changes in the diversity, productivity or abundance of plant species (including trees, shrubs, grass, crops, and aquatic plants)?		X				
b. Alteration of a plant community?		X				
c. Adverse effects on any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species?		X				
d. Reduction in acreage or productivity of any agricultural land?		X				
e. Establishment or spread of noxious weeds?		X				4e
f. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect wetlands, or prime and unique farmland?		N/A				
g. Other		X				

The fields proposed for cultivation have been used for agricultural production for several years. Continuing the agricultural lease for this area will have no net change on the vegetation diversity.

4e. The project area will be monitored for new or spreading weed infestations by the MFWP area biologist, the lessee, and Treasure County Weed District personnel. The lessee is responsible for weed control.

5. FISH/WILDLIFE Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Deterioration of critical fish or wildlife habitat?		X				
b. Changes in the diversity or abundance of game animals or bird species?			X positive			5b
c. Changes in the diversity or abundance of nongame species?			X positive			5c
d. Introduction of new species into an area?		X				
e. Creation of a barrier to the migration or movement of animals?		X				
f. Adverse effects on any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species?		X				5f
g. Increase in conditions that stress wildlife populations or limit abundance (including harassment, legal or illegal harvest or other human activity)?		X				
h. For P-R/D-J, will the project be performed in any area in		N/A				
i. For P-R/D-J, will the project introduce or export any species not presently or historically occurring in the receiving location? (Also see 5d.)		N/A				
j. Other		X				

5b/5c. The objectives of this lease are to improve wildlife habitat and increase use of the area by wintering wildlife. Farming-related disturbance to wildlife will be minimal because all cultivation activities occur outside of the critical wintering period.

5f. Species of concern known to occur in or along this section of the Yellowstone River valley include great blue heron, spiny softshell turtle, blue sucker and sauger. The proposed project should not have any adverse effects on these species and is not expected to impact water quality or riparian habitats. All the fields proposed for cultivation have traditionally been used for agricultural production and none directly border the Yellowstone River. The Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act (16 U.S.C. 668-668d), prohibits human-induced disturbance that could induce abandonment of a known nest site. While bald eagles are observed on and around the Isaac Homestead WMA, no nests are currently known to be located on the WMA.

B. HUMAN ENVIRONMENT

6. NOISE/ELECTRICAL EFFECTS Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Increases in existing noise levels?		X				
b. Exposure of people to serve or nuisance noise levels?		X				
c. Creation of electrostatic or electromagnetic effects that could be detrimental to human health or property?		X				
d. Interference with radio or television reception and operation?		X				
e. Other		X				

The proposed action would have no effect on existing noise or electrical effects.

7. LAND USE Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Alteration of or interference with the productivity or profitability of the existing land use of an area?		X				
b. Conflicted with a designated natural area or area of unusual scientific or educational importance?		X				
c. Conflict with any existing land use whose presence would constrain or potentially prohibit the proposed action?		X				
d. Adverse effects on or relocation of residences?		X				
e. Other		X				

The proposed action would continue agricultural use of this portion of the WMA and would not conflict with other uses of the WMA (i.e. hunting, fishing, boating, hiking etc.).

8. RISK/HEALTH HAZARDS Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
a. Risk of an explosion or release of hazardous substances (including, but not limited to oil, pesticides, chemicals, or radiation) in the event of an accident or other forms of disruption?		X				
b. Affect an existing emergency response or emergency evacuation plan, or create a need for a new plan?		X				
c. Creation of any human health hazard or potential hazard?		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will any chemical toxicants be used? (Also see 8a)		X				
e. Other		X				

The proposed action would not increase risks or health hazards at the WMA.

9. COMMUNITY IMPACT	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Alteration of the location, distribution, density, or growth rate of the human population of an area?		X				
b. Alteration of the social structure of a community?		X				
c. Alteration of the level or distribution of employment or community or personal income?		X				
d. Changes in industrial or commercial activity?		X				
e. Increased traffic hazards or effects on existing transportation facilities or patterns of movement of people and goods?		X				
f. Other		X				

The proposed action would not impact local communities, increase traffic hazards, or alter the distribution of population in the area.

10. PUBLIC SERVICES/TAXES/UTILITIES	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Will the proposed action have an effect upon or result in a need for new or altered governmental services in any of the following areas: fire or police protection, schools, parks/recreational facilities, roads or other public maintenance, water supply, sewer or septic systems, solid waste disposal, health, or other governmental services? If any, specify:		X				
b. Will the proposed action have an effect upon the local or state tax base and revenues?		X				10b
c. Will the proposed action result in a need for new facilities or substantial alterations of any of the following utilities: electric power, natural gas, other fuel supply or distribution systems, or communications?		X				
d. Will the proposed action result in increased use of any energy source?		X				
e. **Define projected revenue sources		N/A				10e
f. **Define projected maintenance costs.		N/A				10f
g. Other		X				

The proposed action would have no impact on public services/taxes/utilities.

10b. MFWP is required by law to pay property taxes in an amount equal to a private individual. This project will not affect the tax base.

10e/f. There is no projected revenue for MFWP. The lessee retains 75% of crop for his possession and use. The lessee shall leave 25% of the crop left unharvested for wildlife use as payment in full to MFWP. Maintenance costs to MFWP are reduced because the lessee is responsible for much of the project implementation and maintenance.

11. AESTHETICS/RECREATION	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Alteration of any scenic vista or creation of an aesthetically offensive site or effect that is open to public view?		X				
b. Alteration of the aesthetic character of a community or neighborhood?		X				
c. Alteration of the quality or quantity of recreational/tourism opportunities and settings? (Attach Tourism Report.)		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will any designated or proposed wild or scenic rivers, trails or wilderness areas be impacted? (Also see 11a, 11c.)		N/A				
e. Other		X				

The location of the proposed action has been used for the cultivation of crops for numerous years. The continuation of the agricultural lease would not alter any new areas within the WMA or interfere with existing recreation activities at the WMA.

12. CULTURAL/HISTORICAL RESOURCES	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. **Destruction or alteration of any site, structure or object of prehistoric historic, or paleontological importance?		X				
b. Physical change that would affect unique cultural values?		X				
c. Effects on existing religious or sacred uses of a site or area?		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect historic or cultural resources? Attach SHPO letter of clearance. (Also see 12.a.)		N/A				
e. Other		X				

No impacts to cultural or historical resources are anticipated.

C. SIGNIFICANCE CRITERIA

13. SUMMARY EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE	IMPACT*				Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant		
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable? (A project or program may result in impacts on two or more separate resources that create a significant effect when considered together or in total.)		X				
b. Involve potential risks or adverse effects, which are uncertain but extremely hazardous if they were to occur?		X				
c. Potentially conflict with the substantive requirements of any local, state, or federal law, regulation, standard or formal plan?		X				
d. Establish a precedent or likelihood that future actions with significant environmental impacts will be proposed?		X				
e. Generate substantial debate or controversy about the nature of the impacts that would be created?		X				
f. For P-R/D-J, is the project expected to have organized opposition or generate substantial public controversy? (Also see 13e.)		N/A				
g. For P-R/D-J, list any federal or state permits required.		N/A				
h. Other		X				

The proposed lease renewal is a continuation of the ongoing management of the WMA for the benefit of wildlife and public opportunities. No public controversy is anticipated.

PART III. NARRATIVE EVALUATION AND COMMENT

For over two decades, MFWP has used an agriculture lease as a management tool to enhance wildlife habitat, public hunting opportunities, and manage noxious weeds on the Isaac Homestead WMA. The proposed agricultural lease will be used to maintain vegetative diversity and provide forage primarily for pheasants and white-tailed deer. This proposed action is not expected to have significant impacts on the physical or human environment. The proposed action is expected to benefit wildlife habitat and populations on the WMA and will be evaluated and incorporated in future management on Isaac Homestead WMA.

PART IV. PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

1. Public involvement:

The public will be notified in the following manner about the proposed action and alternatives considered, and how to comment on this EA:

- One public notice in each of these newspapers:
Miles City Star, Forsyth Independent Press and Hysham Echo Public notice on the Fish, Wildlife & Parks web page: <http://fwp.mt.gov>.

Copies of this environmental assessment will be distributed to neighboring landowners and interested parties to ensure their knowledge of the proposed project. This level of public notice and participation is appropriate for a project of this scope having limited and very minor impacts, which can be mitigated.

2. Duration of comment period:

The public comment period will extend for 30 days. Written comments will be accepted until 5:00 p.m., March 2, 2015 and can be mailed to the address below:

Isaac Homestead WMA Agriculture Lease
Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks
P.O. Box 1630
Miles City, MT 59301

or Email Comments to:
satwood@mt.gov

PART V. EA PREPARATION

1. Based on the significance criteria evaluated in this EA, is an EIS required? (YES/NO)?

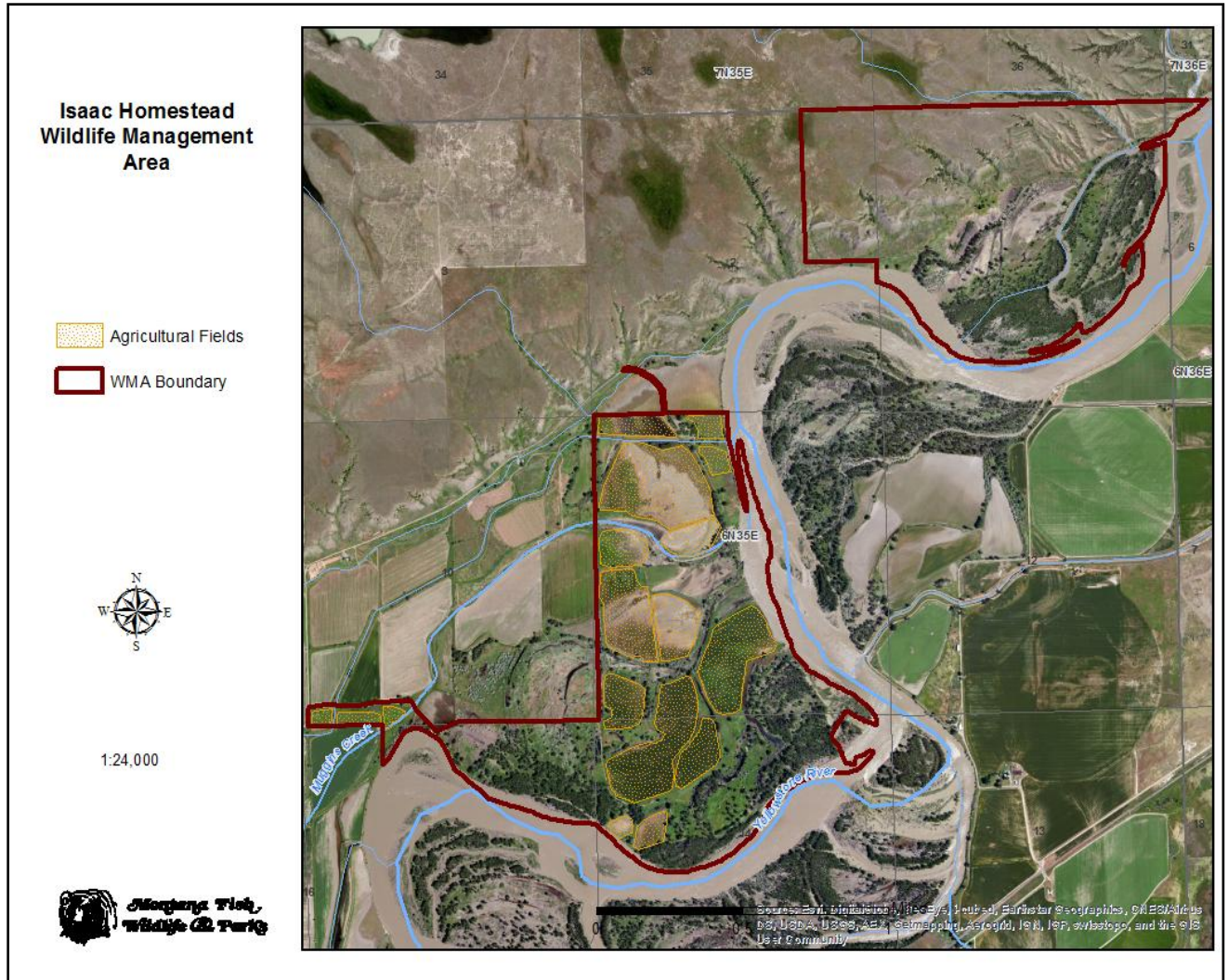
No, an EIS is not required. It has been determined that no significant impacts to the physical and human environment will result due to the proposed action alternative, nor will there be significant public controversy over the proposed action; therefore, an EIS is not required.

2. Person responsible for preparing the EA:

Steve Atwood, MFWP Wildlife Biologist
352 I-94 Business Loop
Miles City, MT 59301
406-234-0940

APPENDIX A

Isaac Homestead WMA Agricultural Fields



APPENDIX B

Agricultural Production Plan – Isaac Homestead WMA

The proposed areas of action were cultivated prior to MFWP owning this property. For several years MFWP has utilized similar agricultural leases to help achieve the management goals of providing hunting opportunity for white-tailed deer and pheasants while maintaining wildlife populations and habitats on the property in a viable, healthy condition. MFWP has used these agricultural leases to establish share-crop agreements with local producers who assist with managing existing farm land on the WMA to provide food and cover for wildlife throughout their annual cycle.

Not all of the 345 acres of crop land will be in commercial production at a given time. Depending on the year and rotation cycle approximately 45 to 65% of the 345 acres will be in a marketable crop. A rotation between commercial crops and habitat plot will be followed for many of the agriculture fields. Habitat plots could consist of annual food/cover plots, perennial food/cover plots or a mix of grasses and forbs. The purpose of a grass/forb planting will be to create residual cover, beneficial to the reproductive cycle of pheasants and other wildlife. The specific type of commercial crop as well as the design of the habitat plot on the property will be approved by the area wildlife biologist prior to any cultivation.

Payment:

The lessee will harvest crops keeping 75% of the said crop for his/her own possession and use. The lessee will leave the remaining 25% in the field for the benefit of wildlife. The MFWP wildlife biologist will determine the areas that will be left unharvested for the benefit of wildlife.

Dates of Lease: April 15, 2015 to March 31, 2020.

Special Conditions and Terms:

1. The lessee shall remove all straw/bales produced on MFWP property within 60 days of the crop harvest.
2. The lessee's agricultural machinery will not be stored on MFWP property.
3. Damage caused by the lessee to the WMA infrastructure such as fences, gates and irrigation equipment will be repaired at his/her own expense.
4. The cost of irrigation water used on the WMA will be paid by MFWP. The lessee is responsible for the maintenance of irrigation water delivery systems on the WMA.